## Message Text

**SECRET** 

PAGE 01 STATE 080582 ORIGIN NODS-00

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 R

DRAFTED BY S/AS:R KELLEY APPROVED BY S/AS:AMB SMITH EUR/WE:MR DOBBINS (SUBS) S/S: LRFLEISCHER

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY LONDON IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY PARIS IMMEDIATE
AMEMBASSY BONN IMMEDIATE
INFO AMEMBASSY MOSCOW PRIORITY
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK PRIORITY
AMCONSUL CAPE TOWN
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

SECRETSTATE 080582

**NODIS** 

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MNUC, PARM, SF

SUBJECT: FRENCH REPLY TO SOVIET NOTE ON SOUTH AFRICAN
-- NUCLEAR SITUATION

REF: STATE 69192

1. FRENCH EMBASSY OFFICER BRIEFED US ON FRENCH REPLY TO SOVIET MESSAGE ON SOUTH AFRICAN NUCLEAR SITUATION. FRENCH REPLY WAS CONTAINED IN A "VERBAL MESSAGE" FROM GISCARD TO BREZHNEV ON MARCH 24.

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2. FRENCH EMBASSY OFFICER DESCRIBED CONTENTS OF FRENCH REPLY AS FOLLOWS: (HE MADE AN INFORMAL ORAL TRANSLATION FROM WHAT WAS APPARENTLY THE TEXT OF THE FRENCH REPLY.)

A. WE BELIEVE, AS DOES THE USSR THAT IT IS NECESSARY TO TAKE WHATEVER ACTION IS REQUIRED TO PREVENT SOUTH AFRICA

FROM ACQUIRING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. SUCH ACTION WAS TAKEN IN AUGUST 1977.

B. WE DO NOT HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF ANY NEW FACTS THAT CONTRADICT THE COMMITMENT SOUTH AFRICA HAS MADE TO PURSUE PEACE-FUL NUCLEAR ENERGY PROGRAMS. WE WOULD BE VERY INTERESTED

IN ANY MORE PRECISE DATA THAT SOVIET ORGANIZATIONS MIGHT HAVE THAT SOUTH AFRICA IS USING ITS NUCLEAR PROGRAM FOR MILITARY GOALS.

- C. WE ARE ACTING ON A PERMANENT BASIS AND VERY CAREFULLY TO PREVENT SOUTH AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. WE ARE CONVINCED THAT STATES LIKE FRANCE AND THE USSR ARE SINCERELY TRYING TO PREVENT THE FABRICATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY SOUTH AFRICA.
- D. WE HAVE ORIENTED OUR ACTIONS SO AS TO STRENGTHEN CONTROLS ON SOUTH AFRICAN NUCLEAR PLANTS. WE PREFER THIS APPROACH TO INTERRUPTING NUCLEAR COOPERATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA. ANY RUPTURE OF SUCH NUCLEAR COOPERATION, WHICH IS AFTER ALL SAFEGUARDED BY THE IAEA, COULD LEAD PRETORIA TO AUTARCHIC BEHAVIOR ON A DANGEROUS PATH. WITHOUT NUCLEAR COOPERATION WITH SOUTH AFRICA WE WILL NOT HAVE THE MEANS TO DETER PRETORIA FROM SUCH A PATH.

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3. IN SEPARATE MEETING UK EMBASSY OFFICER INFORMED US THAT THE UK HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO THE SOVIET MESSAGE. HE ANTICIPATES A REPLY WILL BE MADE IN THE NEXT SEVERAL DAYS AND HE UNDERSTANDS THAT THE UK REPLY IS EXPECTED TO CLOSELY PARALLEL THE U.S. RESPONSE.

COOPER

SECRET

NNN

## Message Attributes

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Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW

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